

**First Year Post Basic B.Sc Nursing Supplementary Examinations  
October 2017**

**MEDICAL & SURGICAL NURSING**

**(2010 Scheme)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Total Marks: 75**

- Answer all questions
- Draw diagram wherever necessary

**Essay: (20)**

1. Define chronic kidney failure (CRF). List down the causes of chronic kidney failure. Briefly explain the pathophysiology of CRF. Name three drugs used in the treatment of CRF and their action. Briefly explain the nursing management of patient with CRF. (1+3+3+3+10=20)

**Short notes: (7x5=35)**

2. Health problems of geriatric patients and its management
3. Status epilepticus
4. Management of patients with respiratory insufficiency
5. Complications after thyroidectomy and its prevention
6. Neurological assessment
7. Palliative care
8. Drugs used in cardiac emergencies

**Differentiate between: (5x2=10)**

- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 9. Haemodialysis      | - Peritoneal dialysis |
| 10. Radiation therapy | - Chemotherapy        |
| 11. Cardioversion     | - Defibrillation      |
| 12. Tumor markers     | - Cardiac markers     |
| 13. Bronchiectasis    | - Atelectasis         |

**Define the following: (5x2=10)**

14. Fracture
15. Heart block
16. Presbyopia
17. Glaucoma
18. Aneurysm